

2009 AGM of the Saskatchewan Canola Development
Commission on 14 Jan 2009 in Saskatoon

Global Price Outlook for Oilseeds and Vegetable Oils

- -

Impacts for Canadian Canola

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Serving the Oilseed, Oil & Meal Industries, Trade,
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Some Introductory Remarks

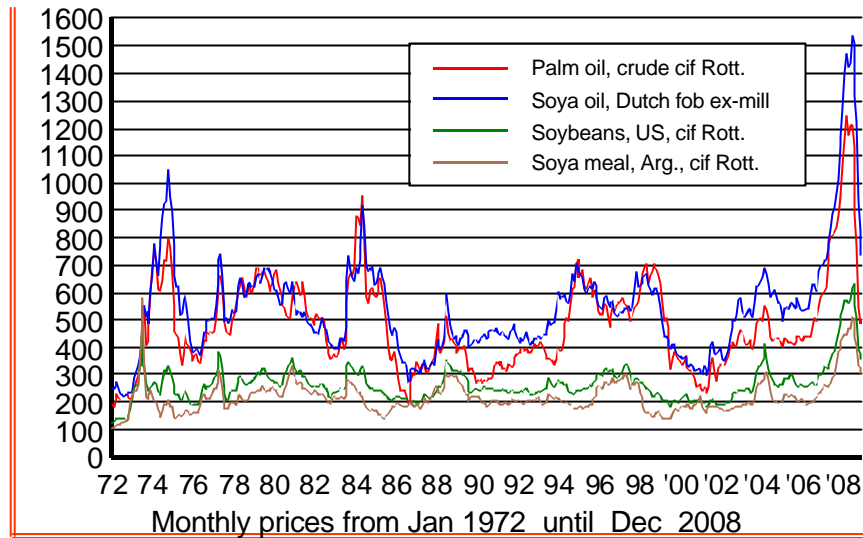
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But Prices Plummeting in July-Dec 2008 From Shortage to Surplus in Just 5 months

Soybeans, meal & oil, palm oil: monthly prices (US-\$/MT)



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But Prices Plummeting in July-Dec 2008. From Shortage to Surplus in Just 5 months.

Bearish Factors since July 2008 :

- Steep price increase in Jan/June 2008 was **NOT** justified by the fundamentals
- Record-high prices generated global demand rationing of oils and oilmeals
- Boost in oilseed area by 10 Mn ha in 2008
- Very good weather and better than expected oilseed & grain crops in the North.Hemisphere
- Bumper supplies of Palm Oil, Rape & Sunseed

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Global Financial Crisis

- . . Aggravating in Oct and Nov 2008
- Panic Selling (FUNDS ! !), no confidence
- Collapse of major investment banks (US)
- Plummeting Stock Markets . . .
- - - > Spilling over to Commodity Markets, including Oilseeds and Products
- Liquidity Squeeze + Lack of Credit - - >
- - -> affecting farmers, crushers, consumers and slow-down in buying + trade
- **Economic Recession in the USA, EU, . . .**

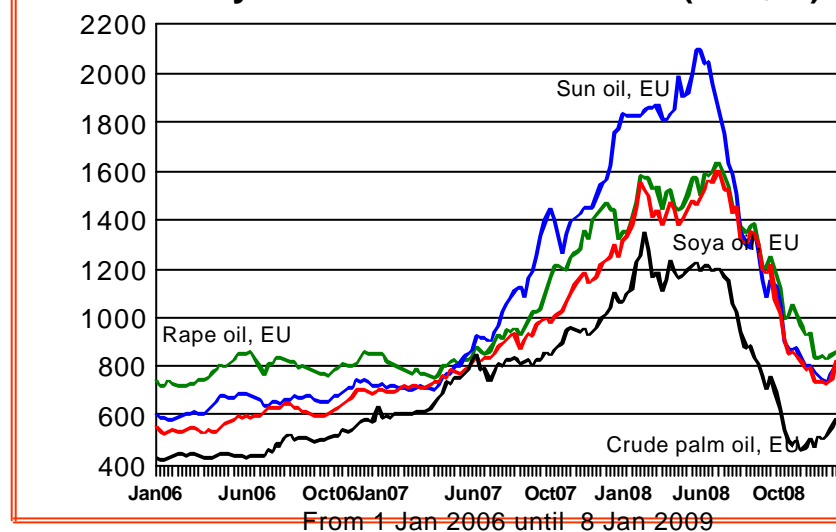
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Market Moves have become more extreme with (daily) volatility increasing

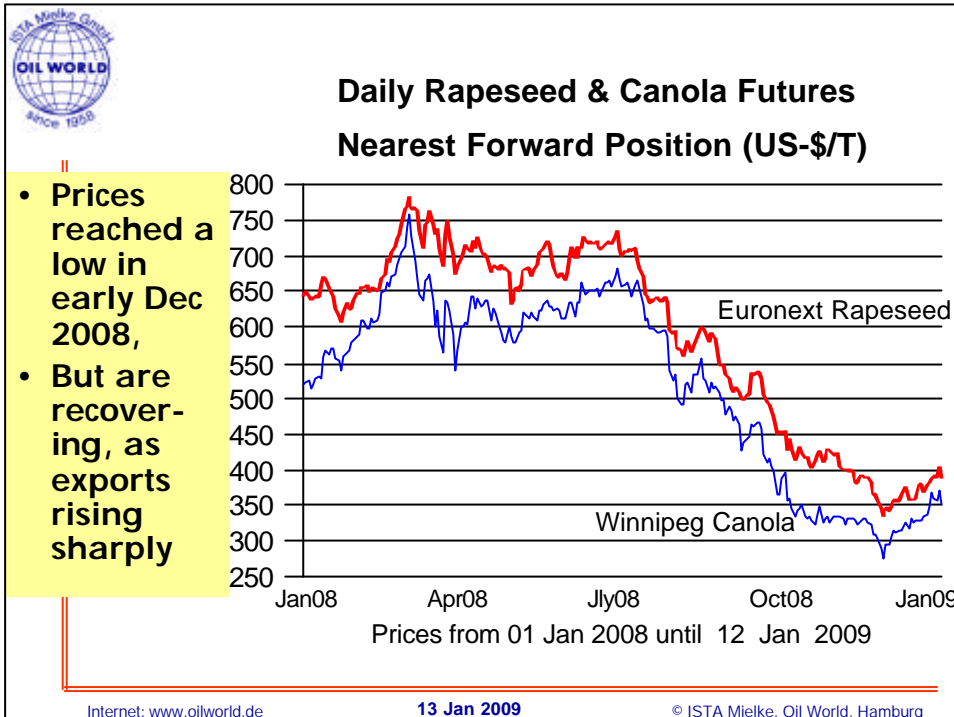
Weekly Oil Prices in Rotterdam (US-\$/T)



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What is the likely Development from here ?

Discuss the major global supply and demand factors determine the outlook for

Canadian Canola Seed and Products

- **But influences from the outside markets will remain very important (economic development, crude mineral oil prices, currencies)**

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Bearish Factors

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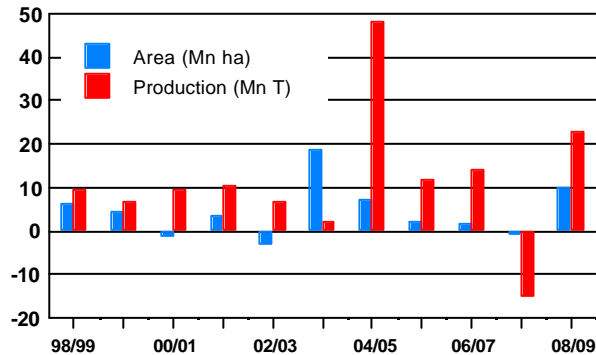
World Supply & Demand of Oilseeds

Oil World Forecast for 2008/09:

Area +10 Mn ha Output +23 Mn T

- **10 Oilseeds 413 Mn T (up 23)**
- Soya 232 Mn (up 10)
- Rape 57.7 Mn (up 9)
- Sunseed 33 (up 4)
- Cottonseed 41 (- 2)
- Groundnuts shelled 25 Mn (unchanged)
- Palmkernels 12 Mn T (up 1)

10 OILSEEDS: Annual Change in World Area and Production



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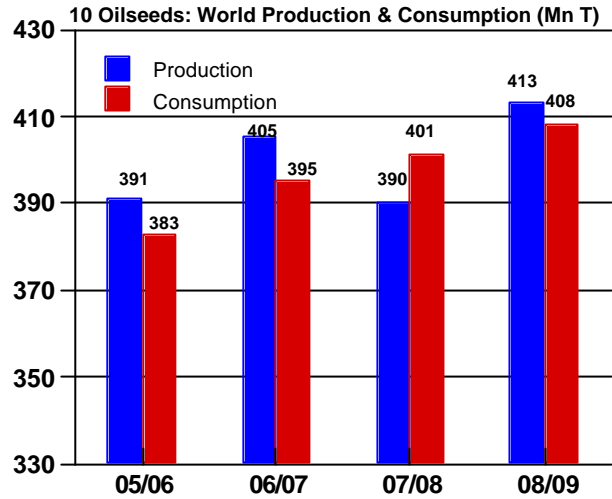
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But even with 23 Mn T higher Output, World Supplies to rise only 12 Mn T in 2008/09 due to low opening stocks

- Global Oilseed Stocks set to recover by 4-5 Mn T in 2008/09,
- After plunge of 11 Mn T in 2007/08



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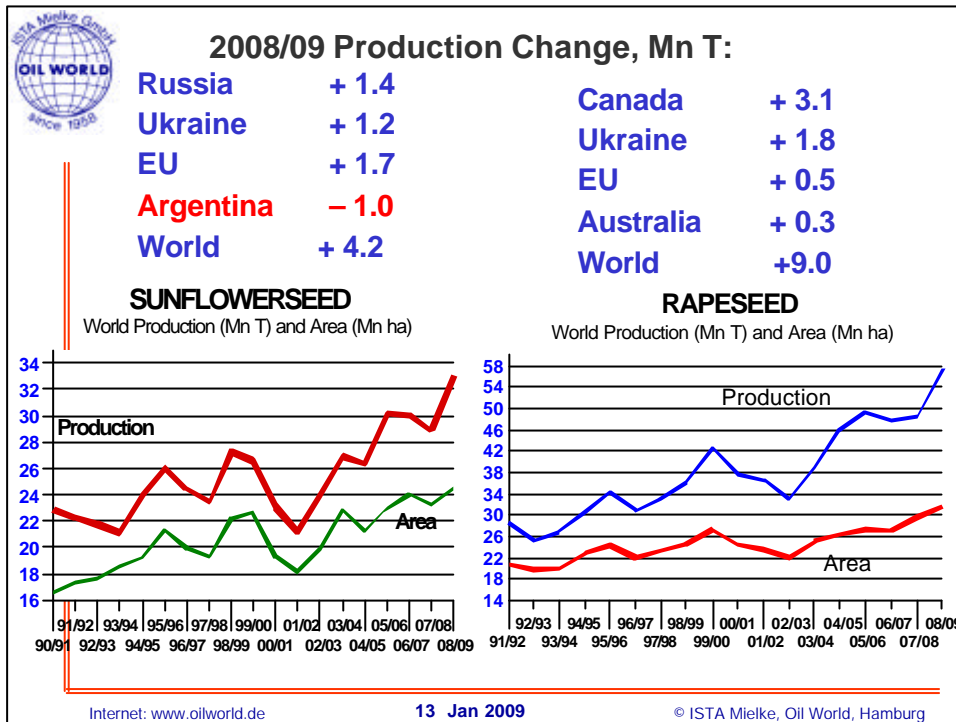
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Bearishness in Sunflowerseed and Rapeseed & Canola in 2008/09

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Production of Rapeseed & Canola up steeply by 9.0 Mn T or 18% in 2008/09

- Excess of production vs. demand.
- World stocks set to rise by 2.6 Mn T in 2008/09.
- Very strong import demand of China + EU.

RAPESEED : World Supply & Demand (Mn T)

	08/09F	07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Open'g stocks..	4.50	6.34	7.29	6.35	3.13
Production	57.70*	48.71	47.80	49.39	46.31
EU-27	18.90	18.36	16.13	15.66	15.45
Russia .....	.75	.60	.52	.30	.28
Ukraine	2.87	1.06	.60	.28	.15
Canada	12.64	9.59*	9.00	9.48	7.67
China	11.60*	10.40*	12.65	13.05	13.18
India	6.40*	5.00*	6.20	7.02	6.21*
Australia	1.38*	1.07	.55*	1.44	1.43*
Total supplies	62.20*	55.05	55.09	55.74	49.44
Disappearance	55.11*	50.55	48.75	48.45	43.09
Crush (Jly/June)	51.78*	48.09	45.99	44.79	40.27
Other use	3.33*	2.46	2.76	3.66	2.82
End'g stocks	7.09*	4.50	6.34	7.29	6.35
EU-27 (Jun 30)	1.70*	.80	1.31	1.35	1.34
Canada (July 31)	2.53*	1.54	1.82	2.01	1.59
Stocks/usage	12.9%	8.9%	13.0%	15.0%	14.7%

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World Trade of Rapeseed & Canola

Rapeseed & Canola : World Trade (1000 T)

	July / June				
	08/09F	07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Exports	10874*	8511	6732	6824	5168
EU-27(a)	90*	396	74	301	200
Ukraine	2500*	906	487	195	73
Other C.I.S.	292*	174	112	103	62
Canada	6820*	5929	5473	5113	3515
U.S.A.	380*	533	297	173	258
South America	79*	27	38	37	24
Australia	670*	519	238	884	1018
Imports	10932*	8427	6831	6775	5167
EU-27(a)	2740*	688	498	406	81
Canada	223*	412	206	126	110
U.S.A.	850*	904	630	559	460
Mexico	1350*	1287	1127	1324	1054
China,PR.	1800*	991	676	566	317
Japan	2320*	2221	2233	2264	2282
Pakistan	460*	765	688	831	606
U.A.E.	650*	527	306	229	-
Turkey	157*	317	134	133	3

(a) Intra-EU trade is excluded.

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EU- 27 : Rapeseed Supply & Demand (Mn T)

	July / June				
	08/09F	07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Op. stocks	.80	1.31	1.35	1.34	.25
Output	18.90	18.36	16.13	15.66	15.45
Imports(a)	2.74*	.69	.50	.41	.08
Exports(a) . . . . .	.09*	.40	.07	.30	.20
Crushings	19.76*	18.38	15.72	14.69	13.26
Oth. use(b) . . . . .	.89*	.78	.87	1.07	.98
End. stocks	1.70*	.80	1.31	1.35	1.34

(a) EU intra-trade is excluded. (b) Residual.

EU-27 : Imports of Rapeseed & Canola (1000 T)

	July / June				
From:	08/09F	07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Ukraine	2000*	400	365	28	13
Oth. CIS.	140*	106	99	83	48
Canada	100*	4	3	4	15
Argentina	17*	3	12	-	-
Australia	470*	168	8	279	.
Oth. ctrs.	13*	7	11	12	5
Total (a)	2740*	688	498	406	81

(a) EU intra-trade is excluded.

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Marketing Strategies for Canadian Canola from Jan 2009 onward

- Canadian Producers now face favourable global import demand prospects . . .
- . . partly because of the tightness and high prices of soybeans
- Less export competition, as Ukraine and Australia are largely sold out
- Canada almost the only notable canola / rapeseed exporter in Febr/July 2009
- Canadian producers still have huge supplies. In view of the substantial marketing job, they should be ready sellers. Go for volume rather than price peaks to prevent huge stocks.



CANADA : Supply & Demand of Canola (Mn T)

	08/09F	August / July			
		07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Harvest. Area .	6.49	6.28	5.24	5.18	4.94
Yields	1.95	1.53*	1.72	1.83	1.55
Op. stocks	1.54	1.82	2.01	1.59	.61
Output	12.64	9.59*	9.00	9.48	7.67
Imports . . . . .	.23*	.41*	.21	.14	.11
Total supplies	14.41*	11.82*	11.22	11.21	8.39
Exports	6.90*	5.80	5.46	5.41	3.44
Crushings	4.50*	4.14	3.58	3.42	3.03
Other use. . . . .	.48*	.33*	.36	.37	.33
End.stocks. . . .	2.53*	1.54	1.82	2.01	1.59
Stocks/usage	21.3%	15.0%	19.4%	21.8%	23.3%

Prospects for 2009: Area -5%, Crop 11 – 12 Mn T



Challenge from Palm Oil !

- High Yields and Productivity
- Still large Land Resources
- Low Costs of Production
- 85% of world Production in Malaysia and Indonesia



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Palm Oil Surplus in Oct/Sept 2007/08

Malaysia

- Production 17.6 Mn T (up 2.3 Mn T from 06/07)
- Exports 15.0 Mn T (up 1.3 Mn)
- Stocks end-Sep 2009 at 1.95 Mn (up 0.5 Mn)

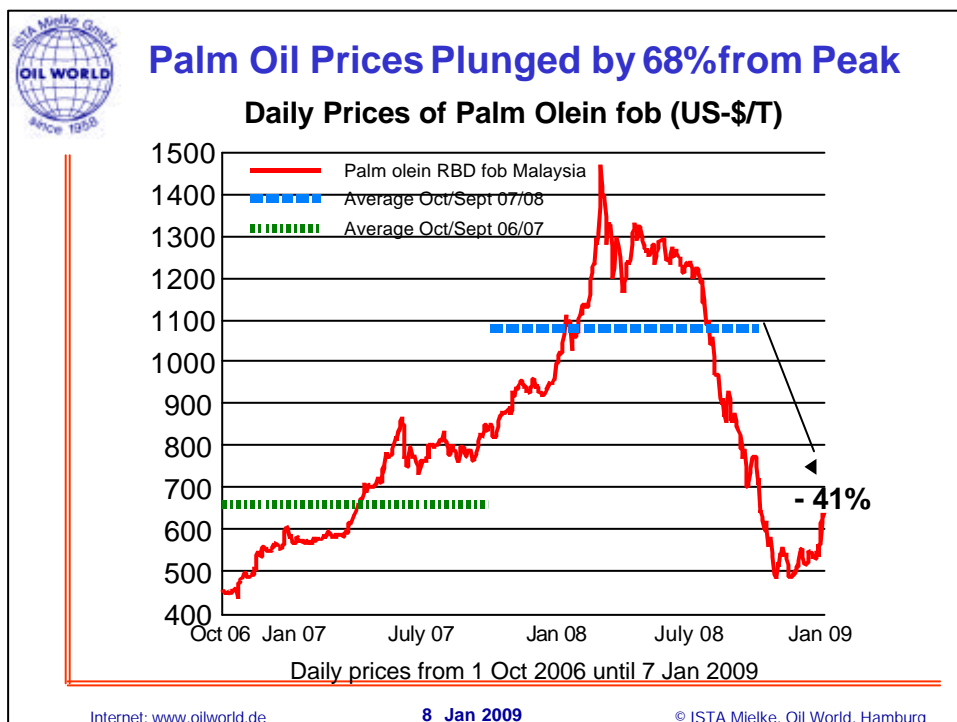
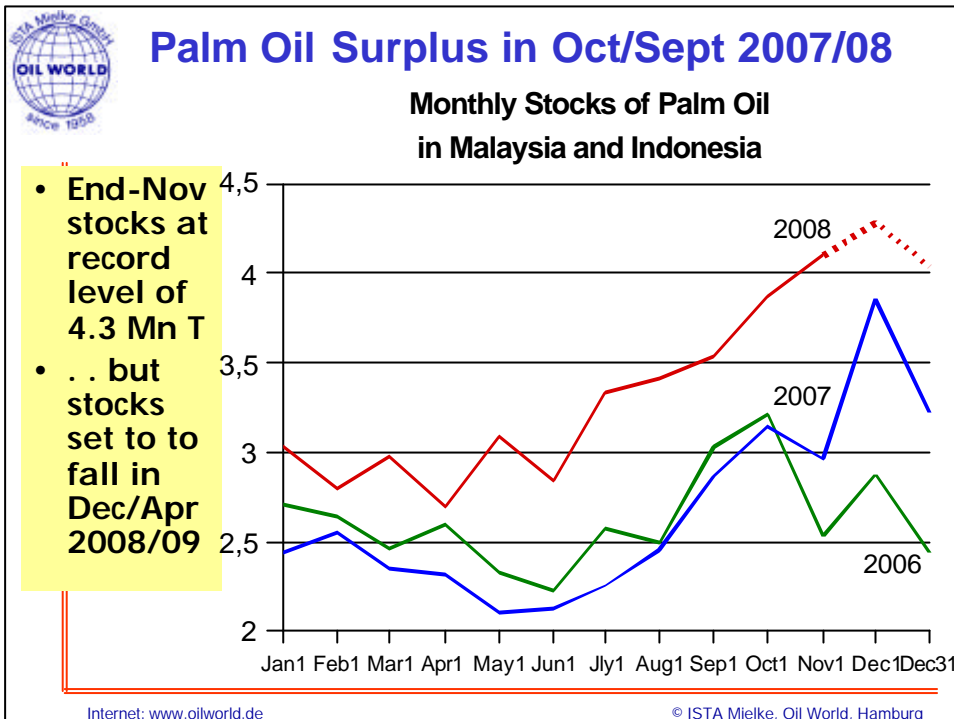
Indonesia

- Production 19.0 Mn T (up 2.3 Mn T from 06/07)
- Exports 14.6 Mn T (up 2.2 Mn)
- Stocks end-Sep 2009 at 1.9 Mn T (up 0.1 Mn)

World Output 42.5 Mn T in 2007/08, up 4.9 Mn T

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Depressed World Demand in Sept/Nov 2008

- World Soybean Crush down from last year in July/Sept (-0.3 Mn T) and Oct/Dec 2008 (-3.0), but soft seed crush +0.8 and +2.2 Mn
- World consumption of Soya Meal declining in the same 2 quarters
- World exports of 17 oils & fats only stagnating in Sept/Dec 2008, following a boost of 3.3 Mn T to 61 Mn T in 2007/08
- Hand-to-Mouth Buying of many consumers (lack of credit, lack of confidence)

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Price Supportive Factors

- Very low prices in Oct/Dec have generated adjustments on the supply side
- Considerably lower growth in world production of vegetable oils ahead in 2009
- Governments stimulating Veg Oils for Energy
- Reduced plantings on marginal land
- Markets are in a transition phase
- Prices have not yet responded

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Palm Oil Outlook - Oct/Sept 2008/09

Recent Low Prices have Triggered

- - Fertilizer reductions
- - Governments stimulating biofuels
- - Initiatives to Raise Replantings

Malaysia

- Biological Yield Cycle Declining
- Production unchanged from 07/08, following a boost of 2.3 Mn T last season

Indonesia

- Production up only 1.4 Mn T, following a boost of 2.3 Mn T last season

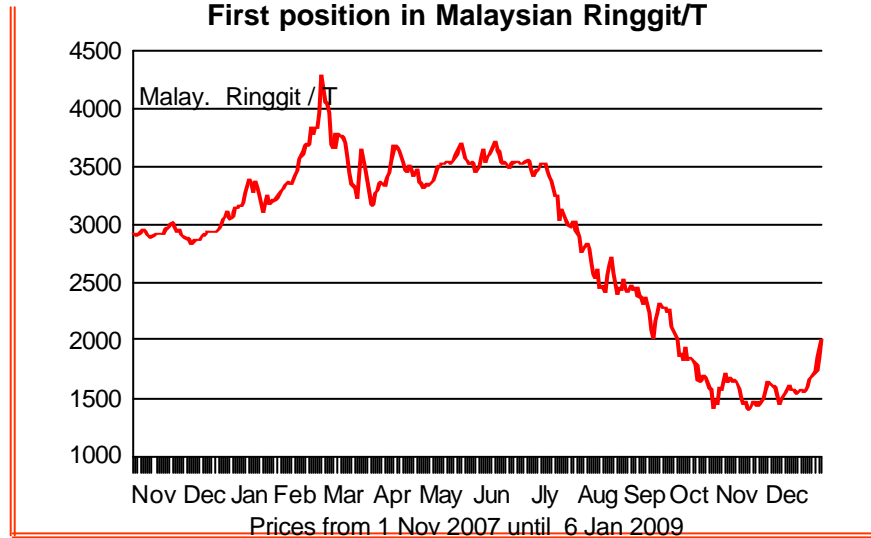
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Palm Oil Prices Have Stabilized Lately

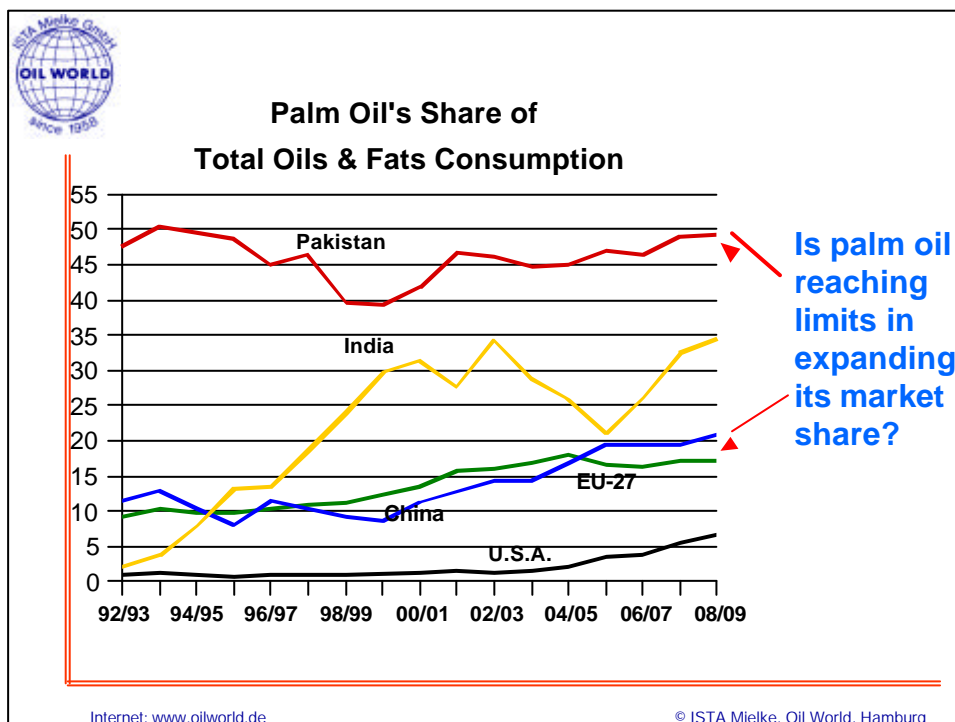
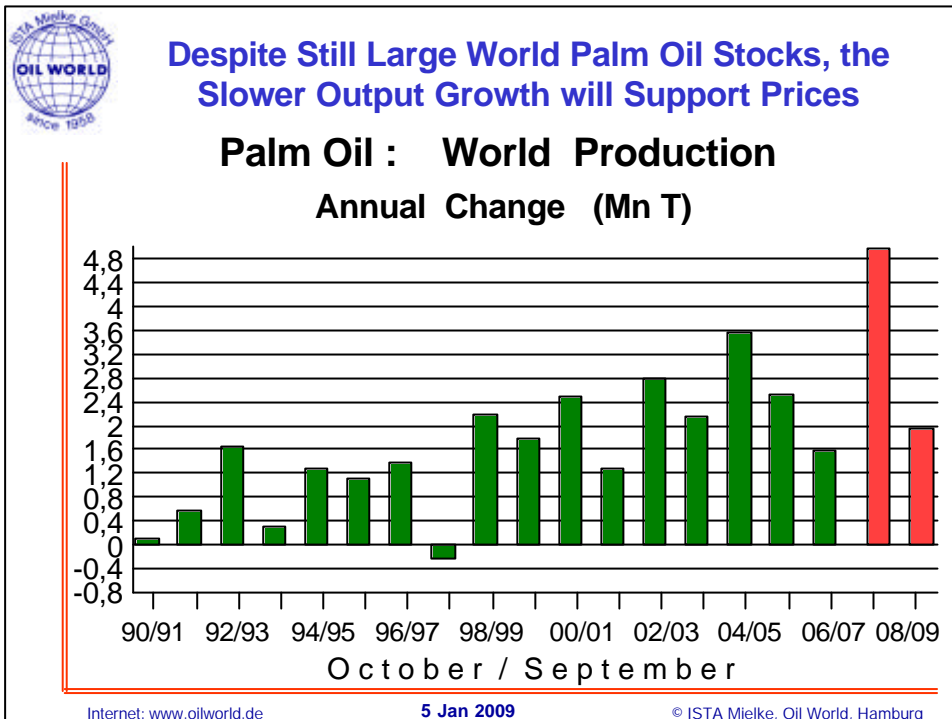
MALAYSIA: Crude Palm Oil Futures Close First position in Malaysian Ringgit/T

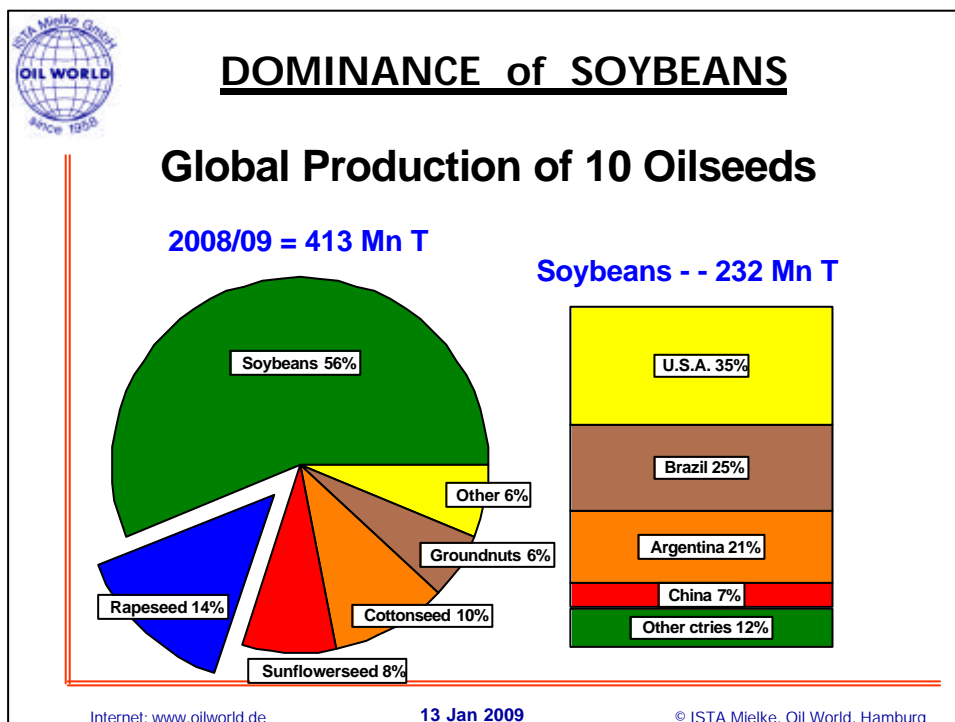
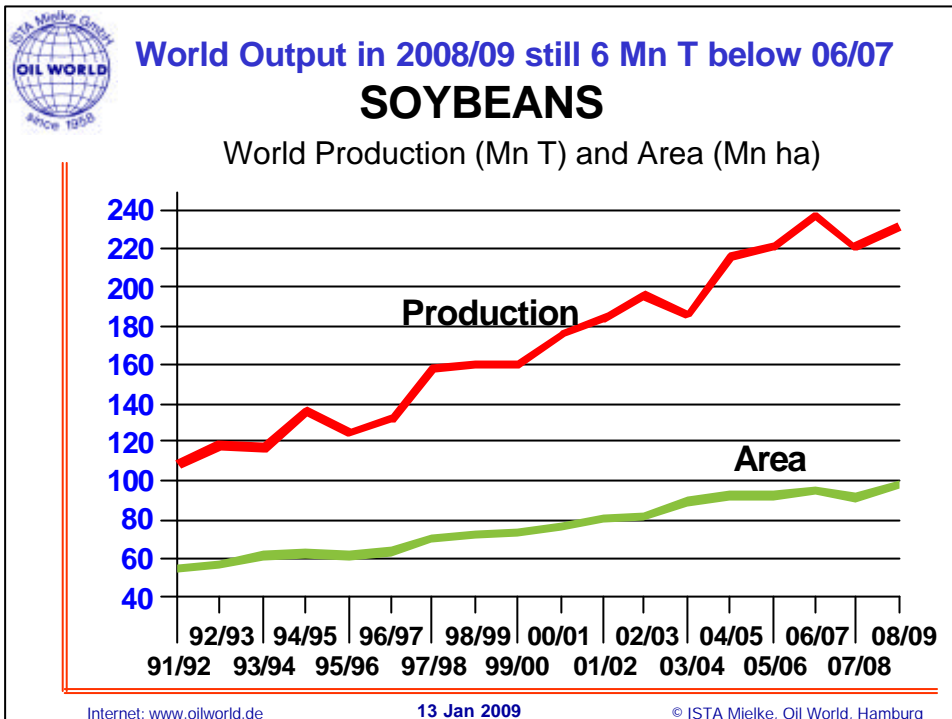


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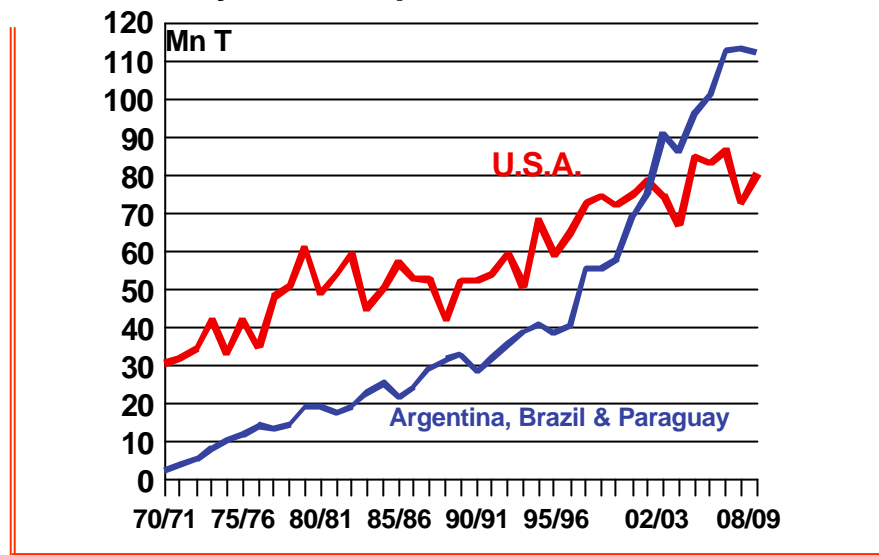
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Soybean Crop Trend Since 70/71



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US Soybean Area at Record in 2008 But Yields Below Average

U.S.A. : Soybean Area (Mn ha) & Production (Mn T)					
September / August					
(Area in Mn ha)	08/09F	07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Planted Area	30.64	26.20	30.56	29.15	30.44
Harvested Area	30.21	25.96	30.19	28.83	29.93
Yield (T/ha)	2.67	2.81	2.88	2.89	2.84
Crop.....	80.54	72.86	87.00	83.51	85.02

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US Soybean Supply at a 5-Year Low in 2008/09

U.S.A.: Soybean Supply & Demand (Mn T)					
	September / August				
	08/09F	07/08	06/07	05/06	04/05
Op. stocks	5.58	15.62	12.23	6.96	3.06
Crop.	80.54	72.86	87.00	83.51	85.02
Imports . . . . .	.28*	.29	.26	.11	.18
Total supplies	86.40*	88.77	99.49	90.58	88.26
Exports	30.00*	31.70	30.41	25.60	29.91
Crushings	46.40*	49.02	49.20	47.32	46.16
Other use.	4.00*	2.47	4.26	5.43	5.23
End. stocks	6.00*	5.58	15.62	12.23	6.96
Stocks/Usage	7.5%	6.7%	18.6%	15.6%	8.6%

World Supply and Demand Outlook for Soybeans in 2008/09

- World production **231.7 Mn T (up 9.7 Mn)**
 - of which :
 - North. Hemisphere **115.7 (up 10.7 Mn T)**
 - USA 80.5 (up 7.7)
 - China 16.6 (up 2.8)
 - India 9.0 (down 0.4)
 - South. Hemisphere **116.0 (down 1.0 Mn T)**
 - Argentina . . 48.5 (up 1.7)
 - Brazil 58.2 (down 1.8)



World Supply and Demand Outlook for Soybeans in 2008/09

World soybean crop 231.7 Mn T (up 9.7 Mn T)

– of which :

Northern Hemisphere 115.7 (up 10.7)

Southern Hemisphere 116.0 (down 1.0)

World consumption 231 Mn T (stagnating)

But still ending stocks to remain rel. tight and recover by only 1 Mn T in 2008/09

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Drought in South America



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The Argentine Farm Crisis

**Political uncertainty. Strikes over Export Taxes. Soya
Crushings and Meal Exports Declined in March/Oct 2008.**

**Drought. Crop prospects deteriorated, particularly of wheat.
Larger soya plantings, but insufficient rains.
Fertilizer reductions by 15 - 35%. Yields lower.**

ARGENTINA : Rainfall in % of normal

	Dec 2008	Nov 2008	Oct 2008	Sept 2008	Aug 2008	July 2008
Buenos Aires (12 stations)	32%	78%	77%	36%	28%	72%
Santa Fé (5 stations)	29%	104%	77%	32%	38%	34%
Córdoba (5 stations)	48%	185%	118%	14%	1%	16%
Entre Ríos (2 stations)	24%	39%	86%	55%	12%	170%
La Pampa (2 stations)	64%	211%	141%	22%	53%	54%

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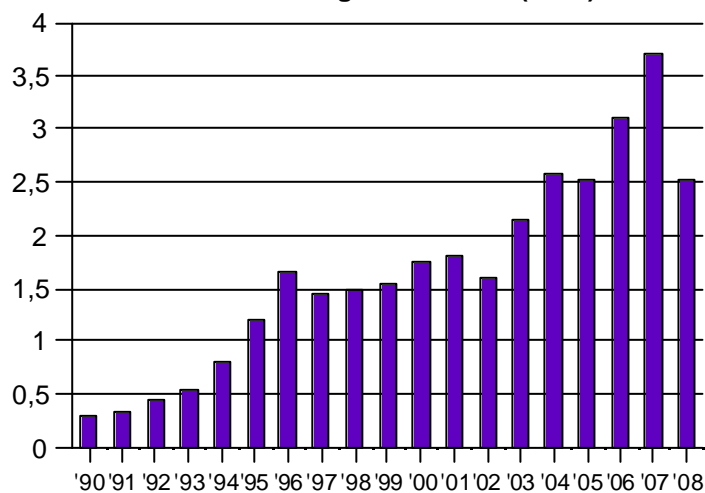
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Reduction of Fertilizer Usage to reduce yields in Argentina and oth countries

ARGENTINA: Usage of Fertilizer (Mn T)



Sources: CIAFA and SAGPyA

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South America: the Growth Potential is LOST for Oilseed Production (Currently)

SOYBEANS: Output in South America (Mn T)

	2009F	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004
Brazil	58.20*	60.02	58.73	56.94	53.05	50.09
Argentina	48.50*	46.80*	48.30	40.80	39.70	32.30
Paraguay	5.60*	6.81	5.86	3.84	4.05	4.12
Bolivia	1.20*	1.45	1.60	1.55	1.69	1.59
Uruguay95*	.88	.82	.63	.48	.42
Total	114.45*	115.96	115.31	103.76	98.97	88.52

- 1 Mn T

+27 Mn T

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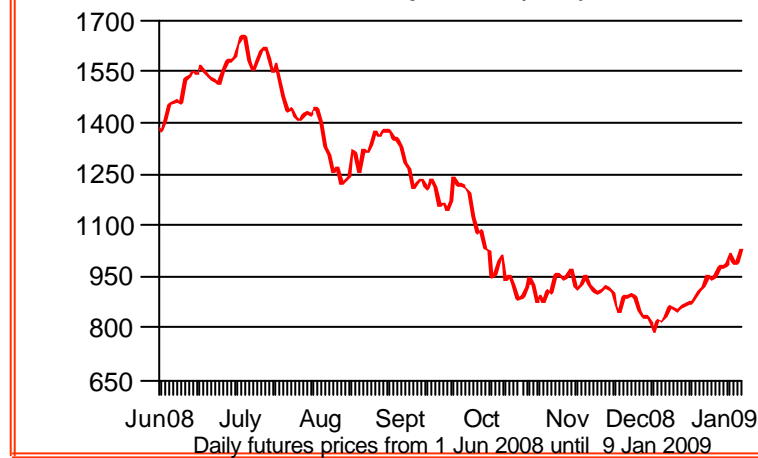
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Soybean Prices Recover notably from the Low of early Dec

CBOT: Soybean Futures

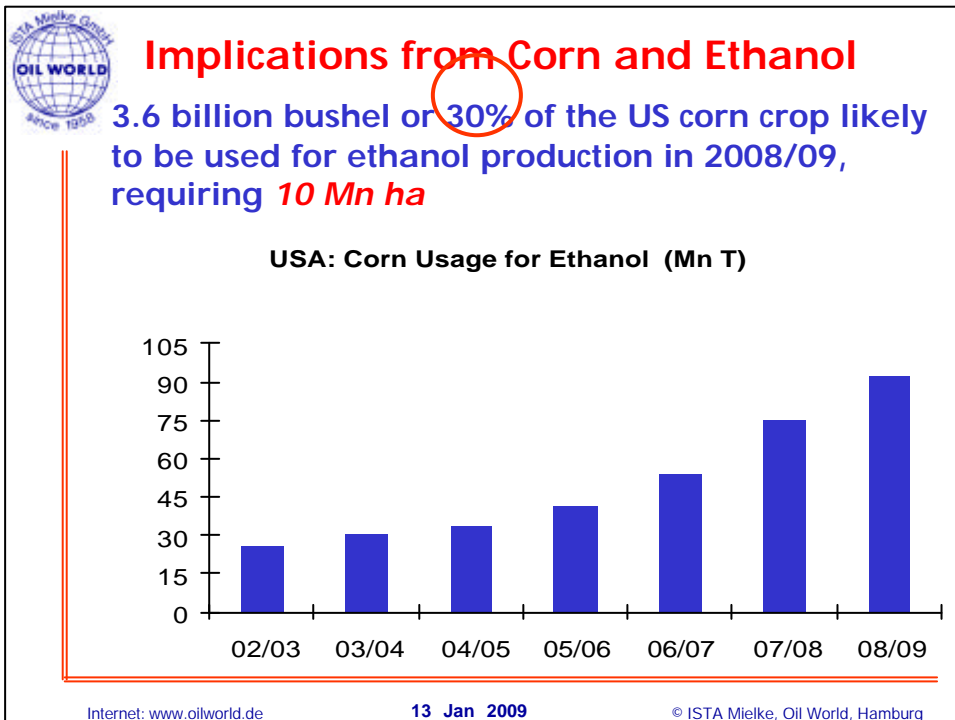
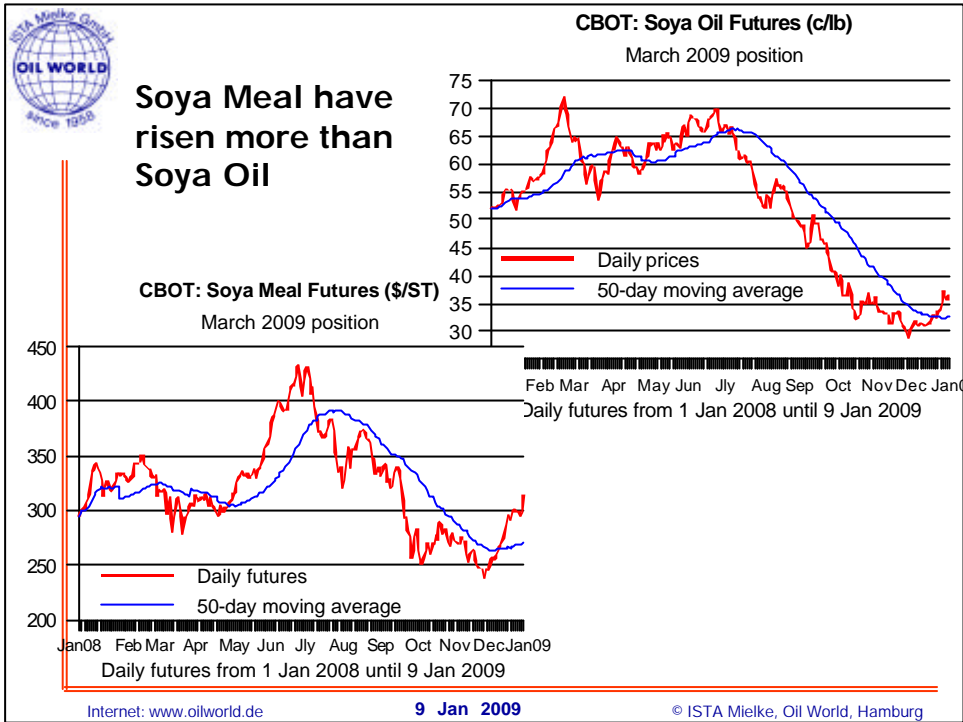
March 2009 position (c/bu)



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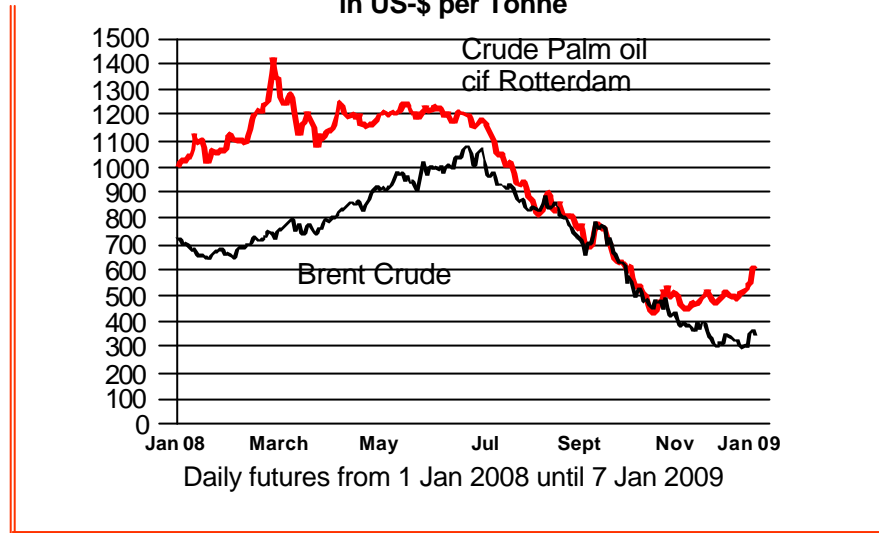
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Prices of Palm Oil and Crude Mineral Oil

Daily Prices of Crude Palm Oil & Brent Crude
in US-\$ per Tonne



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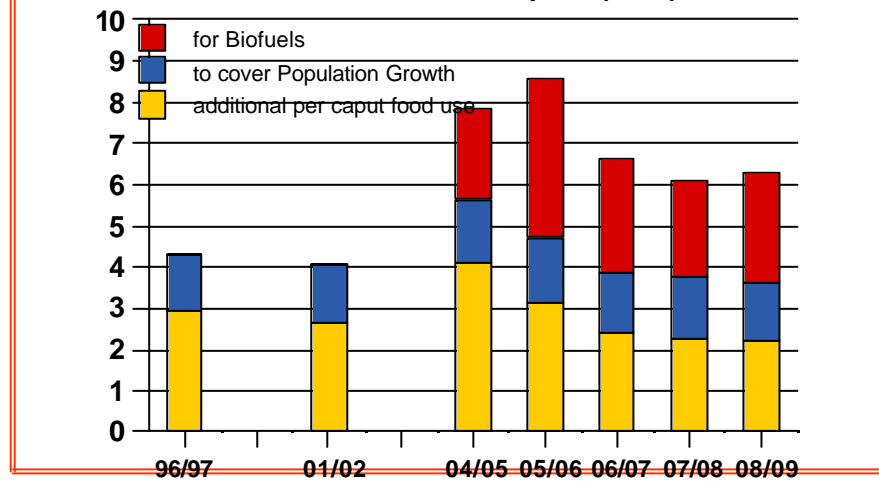
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Conflict: Food versus Fuel

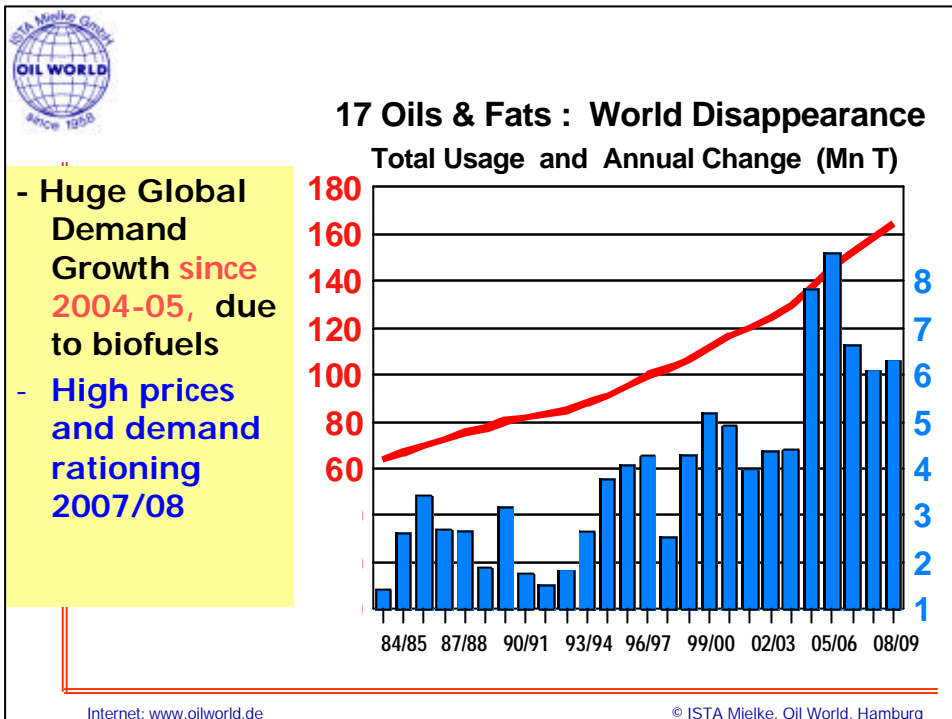
17 Oils & Fats

Growth of World Consumption (Mn T)



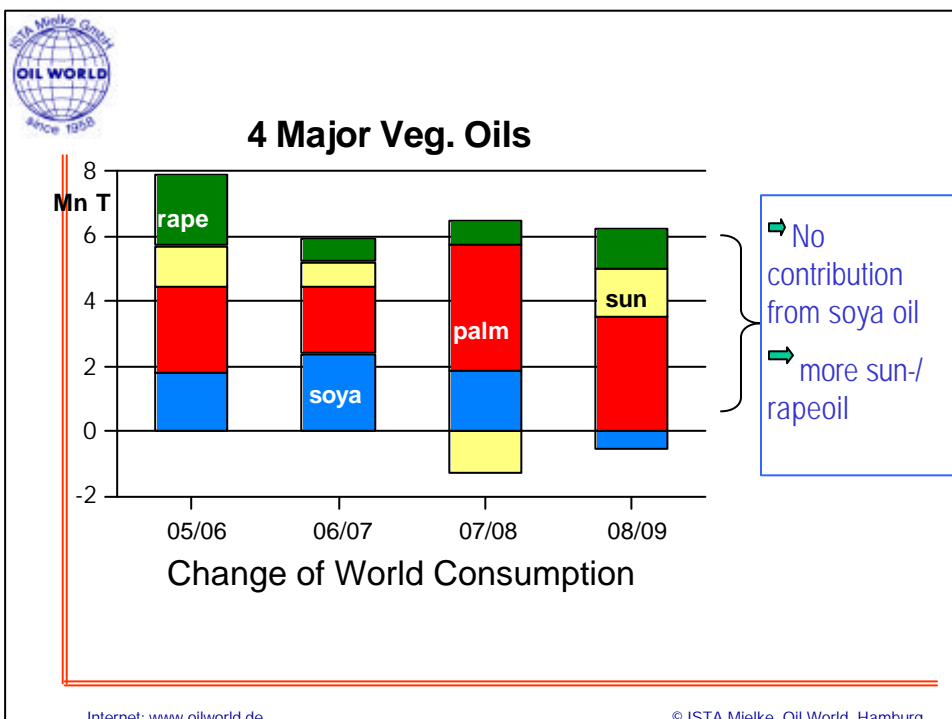
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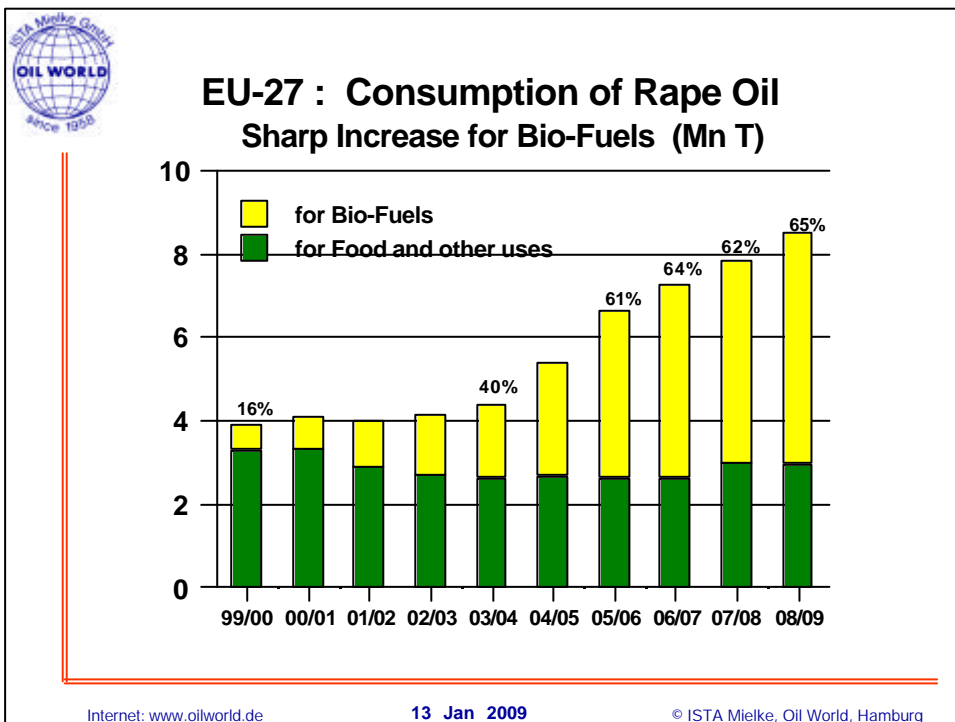
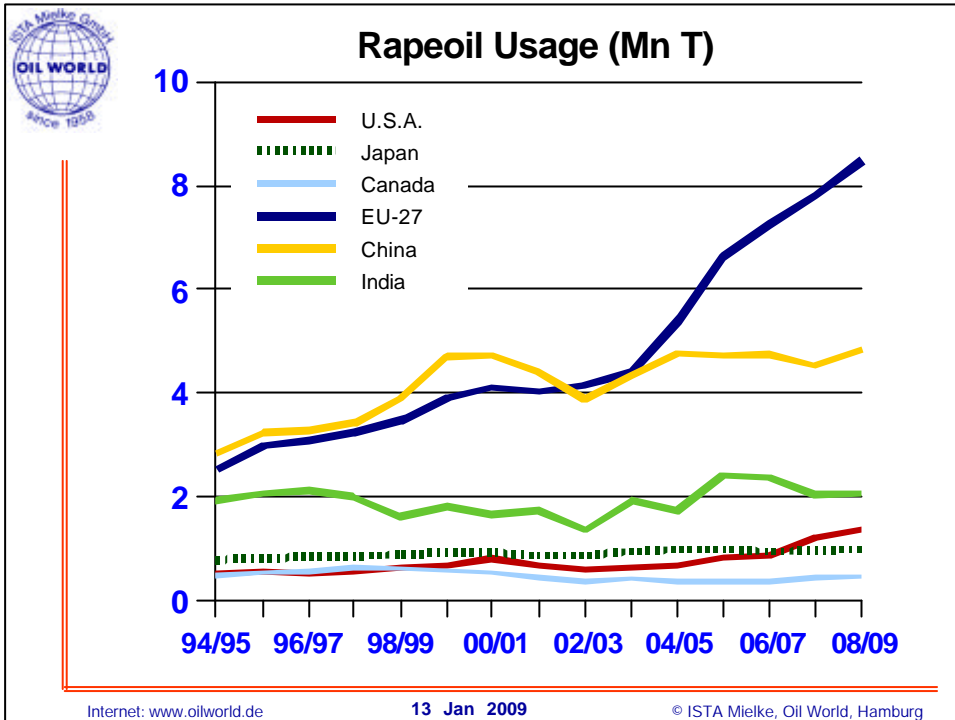
- Huge Global Demand Growth since 2004-05, due to biofuels

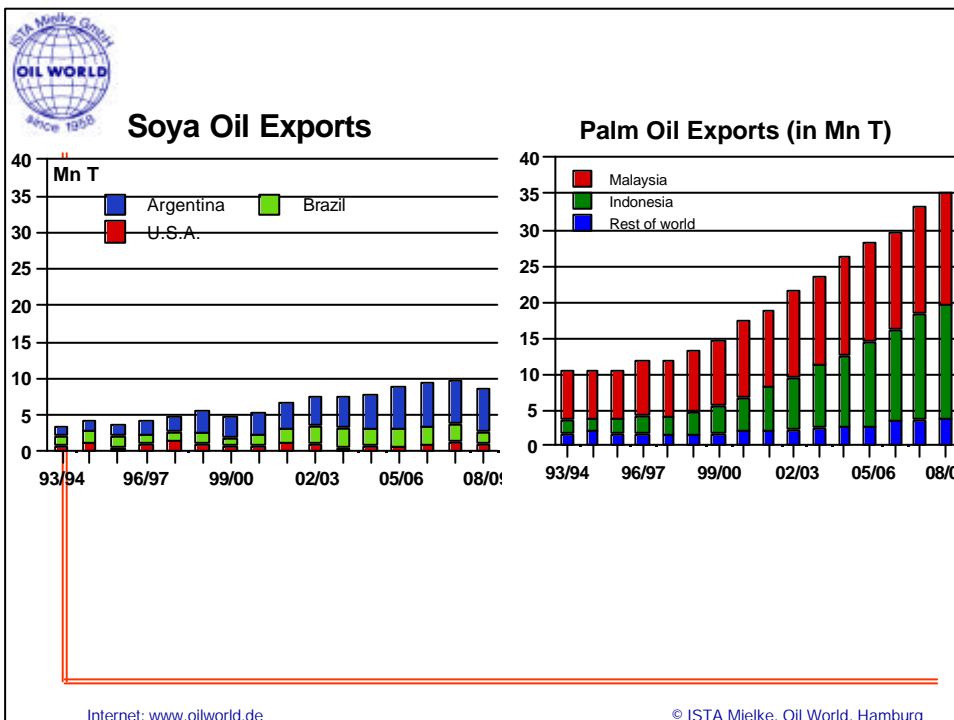
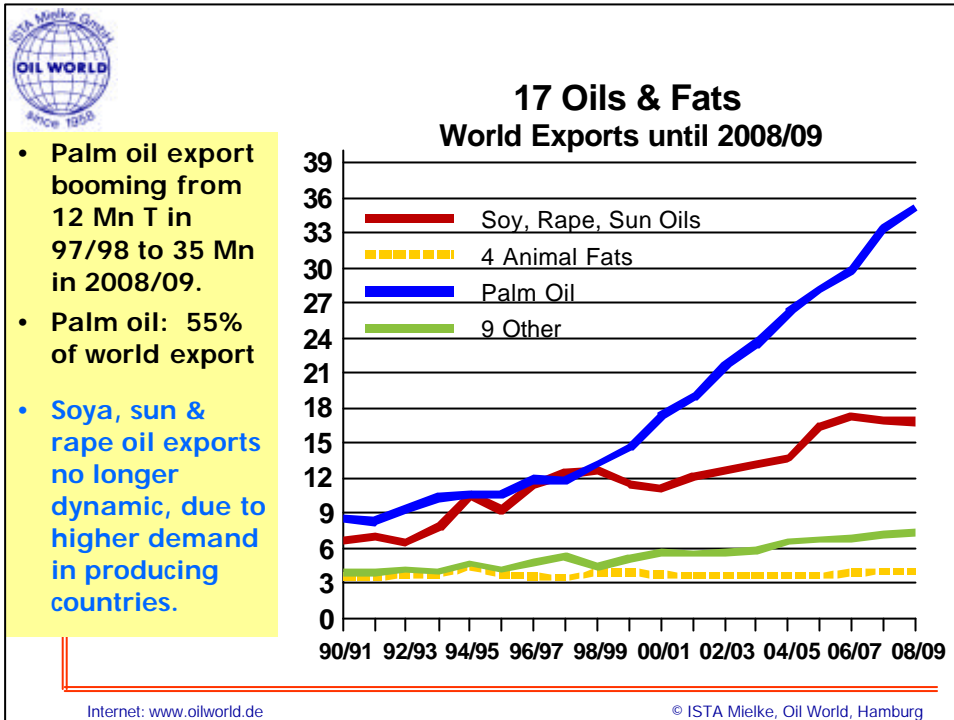
- High prices and demand rationing 2007/08



→ No contribution from soya oil

→ more sun-/rapeoil







Biodiesel

- A **blessing for producers** of agricultural products
- But a **threat to consumers** of food products (unless the biofuel policy reacts sensitively to supply shortages)

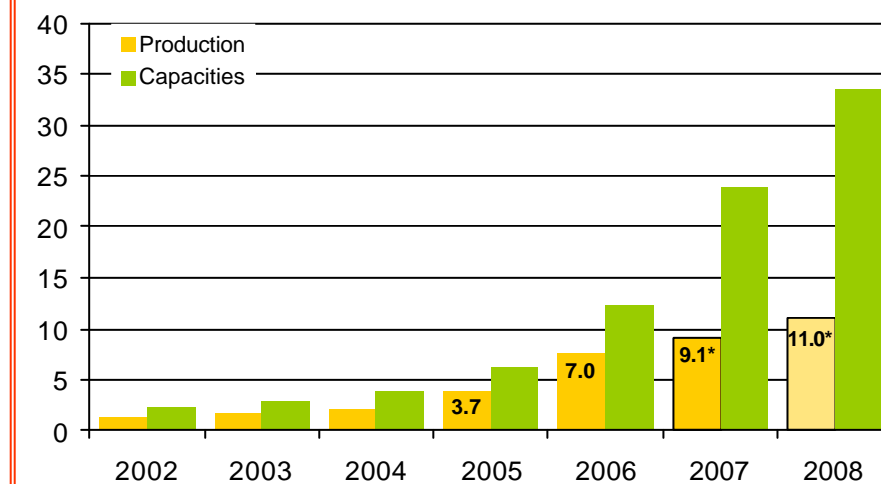
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Mounting Overcapacity in 2008 *Too ambitious Government Targets*

World Biodiesel Capacities and Production (Mn T)



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Concluding Statements

Many Risks + Uncertainties + Potential Bearish Factors in 2009

- Financial Markets
- Concern about slowing economic growth -
- recession in the USA and other countries
- Mineral oil prices
- Lack of confidence
- Future Trend of consumer buying
- But prices in agricultural markets are set
to recover in 2009



But Markets are in a Transition and have started to recover

- Producers are cutting back (acreage,
inputs)
- Recent Hand-to-Mouth Buying has
created pent-up demand (Pipelines have
dried out)
- Several Governments have started new
initiatives to stimulate biodiesel output
- Current Palm Oil and Sun Oil Prices are
undervalued



But Markets are in a Transition and have started to recover

- Considerable slowing down of Production in 2009 - - > in palm oil
- Deteriorated soya crop outlook in South America
- Less area to sun and rapeseed in 2009
- Global Veg Oil Demand (food+non-food) is set to exceed production in 2009
- **But Bearish:** Recession, unemployment
- Lack of Buying Power to Limit Price Rally

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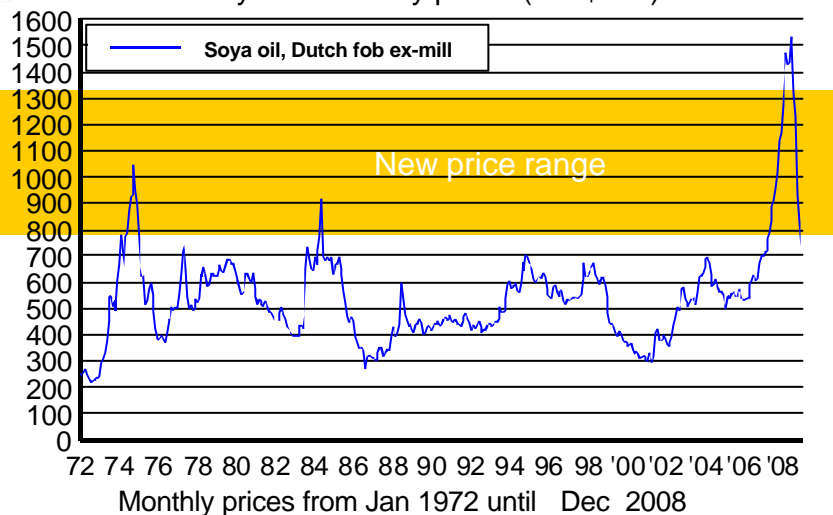
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Rotterdam Soya oil Prices Should Range \$ 750–1350 and Palm Oil \$ 500 – 1200 in the Years 2009 – 2011

Soya oil: monthly prices (US-\$/MT)



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PRICE FORECASTS and Past Prices for the Leading Commodities - in US-\$/T

	Forecasts		Average			Jan/	Oct/
	Jly/Jun	Annual	July/June		96/97-	June	Dec
	08/09F	Change	07/08	06/07	05/06	2009 F	2008F
Soybeans, US, cif R'dam	445*	-12%	507	303	249	420*	373*
Soya oil, Dutch, fob ex-mill	1015*	-17%	1218	697	503	940*	829*
Soya oil, Arg. fob	870*	-21%	1105	609	460	833*	697*
Soyapell, 44/45%, Arg, Rott	362*	-12%	410	239	205	341*	317*
Sunseed, EU, Low. Rhine	441*	-39%	727	341	276	400*	343*
Sun oil, EU fob N.W.Eur. . .	1045*	-34%	1573	729	584	965*	852*
Sun oil, Arg., fob	915*	-37%	1448	643	516	850*	731*
Sun pell, 37/38%, Arg Rott	183*	-37%	288	154	115	161*	140*
Rapeseed, Europe, cif Hmb	470*	-22%	604	346	257	437*	403*
Rape oil, Dutch, fob ex-mill	1095*	-16%	1311	810	547	1020*	960*
Rape meal, fob ex-mill Hmb	190*	-35%	293	161	140	177*	158*
Palm oil crude, cif N.W.Eur	690*	-33%	1026	602	446	660*	510*

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Thank You for Your Kind Attention !

If I can be of assistance to you in the future, you are
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If you have any further questions or comments, you are invited to contact our director at Thomas.Mielke@oilworld.de
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